

Biological Sciences

Edition 2025

Region: Europe

The Best of the Best Universities in the World
Teaching and Research

Rank	University	Country
A++	ETH Zürich-Swiss Federal Institute of Technology Zurich	Switzerland
A++	Free University of Berlin	Germany
A++	Heidelberg University	Germany
A++	Imperial College London	United Kingdom
A++	Karolinska Institutet	Sweden
A++	King's College London	United Kingdom
A++	KU Leuven	Belgium
A++	Ludwig-Maximilians University of Munich	Germany
A++	Sorbonne University	France
A++	University College London	United Kingdom
A++	University of Bonn	Germany
A++	University of Bristol	United Kingdom
A++	University of Cambridge	United Kingdom
A++	University of Edinburgh	United Kingdom
A++	University of Glasgow	United Kingdom
A++*	University of Groningen	Netherlands
A++	University of Helsinki	Finland
A++	University of Manchester	United Kingdom
A++	University of Oxford	United Kingdom
A++	University of Paris-Saclay	France
A++*	Utrecht University	Netherlands
A+	Aarhus University	Denmark
A+	Albert Ludwig University of Freiburg	Germany
A+	Autonomous University of Barcelona	Spain
A+	Cardiff University	United Kingdom
A+	EPFL Swiss Federal Institute of Technology Lausanne	Switzerland
A+	Georg-August University of Göttingen	Germany
A+	Ghent University	Belgium
A+	Goethe University Frankfurt	Germany
A+	Humboldt University of Berlin	Germany
A+	Lund University	Sweden
A+	Newcastle University	United Kingdom
A+	Paris Cité University	France
A+	PSL Research University	France
A+	Queen Mary, University of London	United Kingdom
A+	Radboud University	Netherlands
A+	Stockholm University	Sweden
A+	Technical University Munich	Germany
A+	Technical University of Denmark	Denmark
A+	University of Amsterdam	Netherlands
A+	University of Barcelona	Spain
A+	University of Basel	Switzerland
A+	University of Bern	Switzerland
A+	University of Birmingham	United Kingdom

Number of universities by countries	
Austria	1
Belgium	7
Czech Republic	1
Denmark	3
Estonia	1
Finland	2
France	12
Germany	25
Greece	1
Ireland	4
Italy	13
Netherlands	7
Norway	3
Portugal	2
Romania	1
Russia	1
Spain	8
Sweden	9
Switzerland	6
United Kingdom	32

A+	University of Cologne	Germany
A+	University of Exeter	United Kingdom
A+	University of Geneva	Switzerland
A+	University of Gothenburg	Sweden
A+	University of Lausanne	Switzerland
A+	University of Montpellier	France
A+	University of Nottingham	United Kingdom
A+	University of Oslo	Norway
A+	University of Sheffield	United Kingdom
A+	University of Southampton	United Kingdom
A+	University of Vienna	Austria
A+	University of Würzburg	Germany
A+	Uppsala University	Sweden
A+	Wageningen University and Research Centre	Netherlands
A	Aix-Marseille University	France
A	Charles University in Prague	Czech Republic
A	Christian-Albrecht University of Kiel	Germany
A	Eberhard Karls University of Tuebingen	Germany
A	Friedrich Schiller University Jena	Germany
A	Friedrich-Alexander University of Erlangen-Nürnberg	Germany
A	Heinrich Heine University Düsseldorf	Germany
A	Lomonosov Moscow State University	Russia
A	Norwegian University of Science and Technology	Norway
A	Paul Sabatier University (Toulouse 3)	France
A	Sapienza University of Rome	Italy
A	Swedish University of Agricultural Sciences	Sweden
A*	Trinity College Dublin	Ireland
A	TU Dresden	Germany
A	University College Cork	Ireland
A	University Libre Brussels	Belgium
A	University of Aberdeen	United Kingdom
A	University of Bologna	Italy
A	University of Bordeaux	France
A	University of East Anglia	United Kingdom
A	University of Hamburg	Germany
A	University of Leeds	United Kingdom
A	University of Liverpool	United Kingdom
A	University of Milan	Italy
A	University of Naples Federico II	Italy
A	University of Padua	Italy
A*	University of Strasbourg	France
A	University of Tartu	Estonia
A	University of Warwick	United Kingdom
A	VU University Amsterdam	Netherlands
B+	Chalmers University of Technology	Sweden
B+	Claude Bernard University Lyon 1	France
B+	Complutense University of Madrid	Spain
B+	Durham University	United Kingdom
B+	Grenoble Alpes University	France
B+	Johannes Gutenberg University Mainz	Germany
B+	Justus Liebig University of Giessen	Germany
B+	Linköping University	Sweden
B+	Ruhr University Bochum	Germany
B+	Tor Vergata University of Rome	Italy
B+	Ulm University	Germany
B+	Umeå University	Sweden
B+	University College Dublin	Ireland
B+	University of Bath	United Kingdom
B+	University of Bergen	Norway
B+	University of Côte d'Azur	France
B+	University of Dundee	United Kingdom
B+	University of Florence	Italy
B+	University of Konstanz	Germany
B+	University of Leicester	United Kingdom
B+	University of Liège	Belgium
B+	University of Lisbon	Portugal

B+	University of Pisa	Italy
B+	University of Porto	Portugal
B+	University of Southern Denmark	Denmark
B+	University of St Andrews	United Kingdom
B+	University of Turin	Italy
B+	University of Turku	Finland
B+	Vrije University Brussels	Belgium
B*	Alexandru Ioan Cuza University from Iasi	Romania
B	Autonomous University of Madrid	Spain
B	Delft University of Technology	Netherlands
B	Karlsruhe Institute of Technology (KIT)	Germany
B	Lancaster University	United Kingdom
B	Leibniz University of Hannover	Germany
B	National and Kapodistrian University of Athens	Greece
B	Queen's University Belfast	United Kingdom
B	UCLouvain	Belgium
B	University of Antwerp	Belgium
B	University of Bari Aldo Moro	Italy
B	University of Galway	Ireland
B	University of Genoa	Italy
B	University of Granada	Spain
B	University of Milan-Bicocca	Italy
B	University of Navarra	Spain
B	University of Pavia	Italy
B	University of Reading	United Kingdom
B	University of Sussex	United Kingdom
B	University of the Basque Country	Spain
B	University of Valencia	Spain
B	University of York	United Kingdom

* - The class is determined by a comparative analysis of ranking indicators