



Humanities and Society Edition 2025

Region: Europe
The Best of the Best Universities in the World. Teaching and Research

Rank	University	Country
A++	Aarhus University	Denmark
A++	Delft University of Technology	Netherlands
A++	Durham University	United Kingdom
A++	Eberhard Karls University of Tuebingen	Germany
A++	King's College London	United Kingdom
A++	KU Leuven	Belgium
A++	Lancaster University	United Kingdom
A++	Leiden University	Netherlands
A++	Lomonosov Moscow State University	Russia
A++	London School of Economics and Political Science	United Kingdom
A++	Ludwig-Maximilians University of Munich	Germany
A++	Panthéon-Sorbonne University – Paris 1	France
A++	PSL Research University	France
A++	Sapienza University of Rome	Italy
A++	Sorbonne University	France
A++	University College London	United Kingdom
A++	University of Amsterdam	Netherlands
A++	University of Birmingham	United Kingdom
A++	University of Bologna	Italy
A++	University of Bristol	United Kingdom
A++	University of Cambridge	United Kingdom
A++	University of Copenhagen	Denmark
A++	University of Edinburgh	United Kingdom
A++	University of Glasgow	United Kingdom
A++	University of Helsinki	Finland
A++	University of Manchester	United Kingdom
A++	University of Oxford	United Kingdom
A++	University of Sheffield	United Kingdom
A++	University of Vienna	Austria
A++	University of Warwick	United Kingdom
A++	University of York	United Kingdom
A+	Albert Ludwig University of Freiburg	Germany
A+	Autonomous University of Barcelona	Spain
A+	Ca' Foscari University of Venice	Italy
A+	Cardiff University	United Kingdom
A+	Free University of Berlin	Germany
A+	Georg-August University of Göttingen	Germany
A+	Ghent University	Belgium
A+	Goethe University Frankfurt	Germany
A+	Goldsmiths, University of London	United Kingdom
A+	Heidelberg University	Germany
A+	Humboldt University of Berlin	Germany
A+	Lund University	Sweden
A+	Newcastle University	United Kingdom

Number of universities				
by countries				
Austria	3			
Belgium	6			
Czech Republic	1			
Denmark	4			
Estonia	1			
Finland	5			
France	10			
Germany	20			
Greece	2			
Hungary	1			
Ireland	6			
Italy	18			
Netherlands	10			
Norway	3			
Poland	1			
Portugal	4			
Romania	1			
Russia	1			
Spain	14			
Sweden	5			
Switzerland	5 5			
United Kingdom	45			

A+	Polytechnic University of Milan	Italy
A+	Pompeu Fabra University	Spain
A+	Queen Mary, University of London	United Kingdom
A+	Queen's University Belfast	United Kingdom
A+	Scuola Normale Superiore - Pisa	Italy
A+	SOAS, University of London	United Kingdom
A+	Stockholm University	Sweden
A+	Trinity College Dublin	Ireland
A+	UCLouvain	Belgium
A+	University College Dublin	Ireland
A+	University College Bublin	Spain
A+	University of Cologne	Germany
A+	University of Cologne University of Exeter	United Kingdom
A+	University of Geneva	Switzerland
A+	University of Groningen	Netherlands
A+	University of Hamburg	Germany
A+	University of Frameurg University of Leeds	United Kingdom
A+	University of Leeds University of Liverpool	United Kingdom
A+	University of Nottingham	United Kingdom
A+	University of Notungham University of Oslo	Norway
A+ A+	University of Reading	United Kingdom
A+ A+	University of Southampton	United Kingdom United Kingdom
A+ A+	University of St Andrews	United Kingdom United Kingdom
A+*		Switzerland
	University of Zurich Uppsala University	
A+ A+*	Utrecht University	Sweden Netherlands
A	Aalto University Aix-Marseille University	Finland France
A		
A	Autonomous University of Madrid	Spain
A	Birkbeck, University of London	United Kingdom
A	Charles University in Prague	Czech Republic
A	Erasmus University Rotterdam	Netherlands
A	Loughborough University	United Kingdom
A	NOVA University of Lisbon	Portugal
A	Radboud University	Netherlands
Α	Royal Holloway, University of London	United Kingdom
Α	Sorbonne Nouvelle University, Paris 3	France
Α	Technical University Berlin	Germany
Α	University Libre Brussels	Belgium
A	University of Aberdeen	United Kingdom
Α	University of Antwerp	Belgium
Α	University of Basel	Switzerland
Α	University of Bath	United Kingdom
Α	University of Bergen	Norway
Α	University of Bern	Switzerland
Α	University of Bonn	Germany
Α	University of Galway	Ireland
Α	University of Gothenburg	Sweden
Α	University of Granada	Spain
Α	University of Graz	Austria
Α	University of Kent	United Kingdom
Α	University of Lausanne	Switzerland
Α	University of Lisbon	Portugal
Α	University of Muenster	Germany
Α	University of Navarra	Spain
Α	University of Porto	Portugal
	University of Salamanca	Spain
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A	University of Sussex	United Kingdom
Α		
	University of Sussex VU University Amsterdam Aalborg University	Netherlands Denmark
A A	VU University Amsterdam Aalborg University	Netherlands
A A B+	VU University Amsterdam Aalborg University Alexandru Ioan Cuza University from Iasi	Netherlands Denmark
A A B+ B+*	VU University Amsterdam Aalborg University Alexandru Ioan Cuza University from Iasi Catholic University of the Sacred Heart	Netherlands Denmark Romania Italy
A A B+ B+*	VU University Amsterdam Aalborg University Alexandru Ioan Cuza University from Iasi Catholic University of the Sacred Heart City St George's, University of London	Netherlands Denmark Romania Italy United Kingdom
A A B+ B+* B+	VU University Amsterdam Aalborg University Alexandru Ioan Cuza University from Iasi Catholic University of the Sacred Heart	Netherlands Denmark Romania Italy

D.	Cronoble Alnes University	France
B+	Grenoble Alpes University	France
B+	Heriot-Watt University	United Kingdom
B+	Johannes Gutenberg University Mainz	Germany
B+	National and Kapodistrian University of Athens	Greece
B+	Norwegian University of Science and Technology	Norway
B+	Oxford Brookes University	United Kingdom
B+	Paris Cité University	France
B+	Paris Nanterre University	France
B+	Polytechnic University of Turin	Italy
B+	Ruhr University Bochum	Germany
B+	University College Cork	Ireland
B+	University of Coimbra	Portugal
B+	University of East Anglia	United Kingdom
B+	University of Huddersfield	United Kingdom
B+	University of Konstanz	Germany
B+	University of Leicester	United Kingdom
B+	University of Padua	Italy
B+	University of Paris-Saclay	France
B+	University of Santiago de Compostela	Spain
B+	University of Southern Denmark	Denmark
B+	University of Tartu	Estonia
B+	University of the Basque Country	Spain
B+	University of Turku	Finland
B+	University of Valencia	Spain
B+	University of Warsaw	Poland
В	Aristotle University of Thessaloniki	Greece
В	Charles III University of Madrid	Spain
В	Christian-Albrecht University of Kiel	Germany
В	Eötvös Loránd University	Hungary
В	Friedrich Schiller University Jena	Germany
В	Friedrich-Alexander University of Erlangen-Nürnberg	Germany
В	Maastricht University	Netherlands
В	Polytechnic University of Catalonia, BarcelonaTech	Spain
В	Roma Tre University	Italy
В	Swansea University	United Kingdom
В	Tampere University	Finland
В	Tilburg University	Netherlands
В	Tor Vergata University of Rome	Italy
В	Umeå University	Sweden
В	University of Essex	United Kingdom
В	University of Florence	Italy
В	University of Genoa	Italy
В	University of Innsbruck	Austria
В	University of Jyväskylä	Finland
B B	University of Limerick University of Milan	Ireland Italy
В	University of Naples Federico II	Italy
В	University of Pavia	Italy
В	University of Pisa	Italy
В	University of Seville	Spain
В	University of Stuttgart	Germany
В	University of Surrey	United Kingdom
В	University of Trento	Italy
В	University of Turin	Italy
В	University of Westminster	United Kingdom
В	Vrije University Brussels	Belgium
*	- The class is determined by a comparative analysis of ranking indicators	

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